

# United States Patent and Trademark Office



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

| APPLICATION NO.                    |      | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.     | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|------------------------------------|------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 09/854,210                         |      | 05/11/2001  | Troy A. Recknagel    | BRU06 P-408A            | 8375             |
| 26127                              | 7590 | 09/20/2004  |                      | EXAMINER                |                  |
| DYKEMA                             |      |             | WILKENS, JANET MARIE |                         |                  |
| 39577 WOODWARD AVENUE<br>SUITE 300 |      |             |                      | ART UNIT                | PAPER NUMBER     |
| BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MI 48304-5086    |      |             |                      | 3637                    |                  |
|                                    |      |             |                      | DATE MAILED: 09/20/2004 |                  |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

|   | Application No.   | Applicant(s)                |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Office Action Commons   | 09/854,210  | RECKNAGEL ET AL.            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Action Summary   | Examiner  | Art Unit                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Janet M. Wilkens  | 3637                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).  Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Status  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 25 M   | 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on <u>25 May 2004</u> . |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2a)⊠ This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)☐ This  | This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b) This action is non-final.     |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disposition of Claims   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4) Claim(s) <u>21-23,26-28,31,33,34 and 37-40</u> is/are pending in the application.  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>21,31,33,34 and 37-40</u> is/are rejected.  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 7) Claim(s) <u>22,23 and 26-28</u> is/are objected to.          |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Application Papers  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9)☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10)☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)☐ accepted or b)☐ objected to by the Examiner.   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.  |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)   |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)     Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)   | 4) 🔲 Interview Summary<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Da                   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)  | 5) Notice of Informal P   | atent Application (PTO-152) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date   | 6)  |                             |  |  |  |  |  |

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 34 and 37-40 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. For claim 34, "said base" and "said scoring unit" lack antecedent basis. Note: the new paragraph was added in wrong place in the claim.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 21, 31 and 33 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kruse et al in view of Hu (WO 97/15213). Kruse teaches a table and scoring unit assembly (see Fig. 1) comprising: an elongated table (a; see Attachment A of previous action), a scoring unit (24) having a display screen (28 which is a touch screen) and base (b; see attachment A), and a pedestal base (c; see Attachment A). For claim 21, Kruse fails to teach that the scoring unit is rotatably located in the table. Hu teach a "scoring unit"/ computer that is rotatably located in an aperture of a table via a base (111 and see Fig. 25). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at

Application/Control Number: 09/854,210 Page 3

Art Unit: 3637

the time of the invention to modify the assembly of Kruse by modifying one side of the table, i.e. adding an aperture and the rotatable base of Hu therein, to provide an assembly that occupies less floor space and that provides a base for the scoring unit that allows the unit/display screen to be positioned as desired by one sitting at the table or standing near the table. Note: the scoring unit of Kruse would also need to be modified, using a unit housing designed to be positioned on a horizontal surface; this unit housing conceivably resembling the computer housing of Hu (using or not using the keyboard as desired). This modification simply being an obvious design consideration, seeing as unit/computer housings in the art come in various configurations.

### Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 22, 23 and 26-28 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Claim 34 would be allowable if rewritten or amended to overcome the rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. 112, 2nd paragraph, set forth in this Office action.

Claims 37-40 would be allowable if rewritten to overcome the rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. 112, 2nd paragraph, set forth in this Office action and to include all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

### Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments filed May 25, 2004 have been fully considered but several are not persuasive.

In response to applicant's argument that the examiner's conclusion of obviousness (regarding the rejection of Kruse et al in view of Hu) is based upon improper hindsight reasoning, it must be recognized that any judgment on obviousness is in a sense necessarily a reconstruction based upon hindsight reasoning. But so long as it takes into account only knowledge which was within the level of ordinary skill at the time the claimed invention was made, and does not include knowledge gleaned only from the applicant's disclosure, such a reconstruction is proper. See *In re McLaughlin*, 443 F.2d 1392, 170 USPQ 209 (CCPA 1971).

In response to applicant's argument that there is no suggestion to combine the references of Kruse et al in view of Hu, the examiner recognizes that obviousness can only be established by combining or modifying the teachings of the prior art to produce the claimed invention where there is some teaching, suggestion, or motivation to do so found either in the references themselves or in the knowledge generally available to one of ordinary skill in the art. See *In re Fine*, 837 F.2d 1071, 5 USPQ2d 1596 (Fed. Cir. 1988) and *In re Jones*, 958 F.2d 347, 21 USPQ2d 1941 (Fed. Cir. 1992). In this case, both the references of Kruse and Hu teach tables with "screen" devices used in combination therewith. The screen device of Kruse being located adjacent an edge of the table while the screen device of Hu being part of the table. As stated above, it would have been obvious to modify the assembly of Kruse by modifying one side of the

table, i.e. adding an aperture and the rotatable base of Hu therein, to provide an assembly that occupies less floor space and that provides a base for the scoring unit that allows the unit/display screen to be positioned as desired by one sitting at the table or standing near the table.

Page 5

THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Janet M. Wilkens whose telephone number is (703) 3082204. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday.

The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Application/Control Number: 09/854,210

Art Unit: 3637

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Wilkens February 20, 2004

JANET M. WILKENS
PRIMARY EXAMINER

Page 6